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#### Presentation

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TITLE: The Social Internet: A New Community Role for Libraries?
AUTHOR(s): R. David Lankes
PUBLICATION TYPE: Presentation
DATE: 2006
VENUE: Lecture to the Pratt School, New York, NY.
ABSTRACT: Discussion of Social Networking and the ALA/IIS project on Participatory Networking.
KEYWORDS: Participatory Librarianship

#### The Social Internet

A New Community Role for Libraries?

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## ALA OITP/IIS

- Technology Brief on Participatory Networking
  - Emphasis on the Longer Scale
  - Geared at Library Decision Makers
- Current: Public Draft for Comment
- Final: LITA Forum





#### Overview

- Libraries as Conversations
  - The Technology of Participatory Networks
    - Technology to Facilitate Conversation
  - Selection of Conversations
- Massive Scale Librarianship

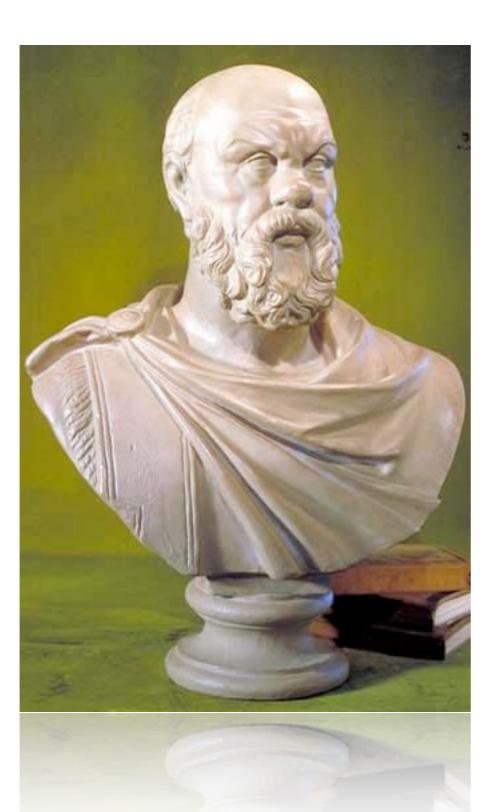


# Knowledge is Created Through Conversation

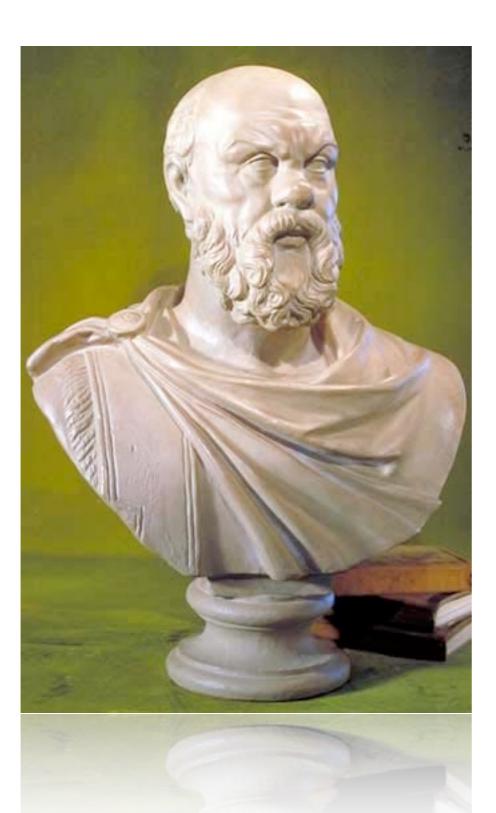


- Conversation Theory
  - Gordon Pask
- Scalable
  - Intra-individual
  - Inter-personal
  - Organizational

#### Not Really New



### Not Really New



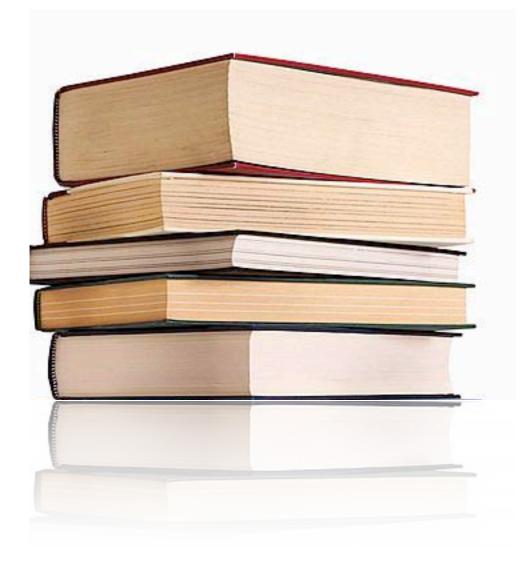
Socratic Method

## Not Really New



- Socratic Method
- Book Groups
- Programs
  - Speaker Series
  - Story Time
- Reference

#### Yet, an Item Focus



- Bibliofundamentalism
- LIS Theory Development (McGrath)
- Difficulty Incorporating Reference with Other Library Functions

### Conversational Model



- Reference
- Cataloging
- Archiving and Preservation
- Circulation
- Collection Development
- Retrieval

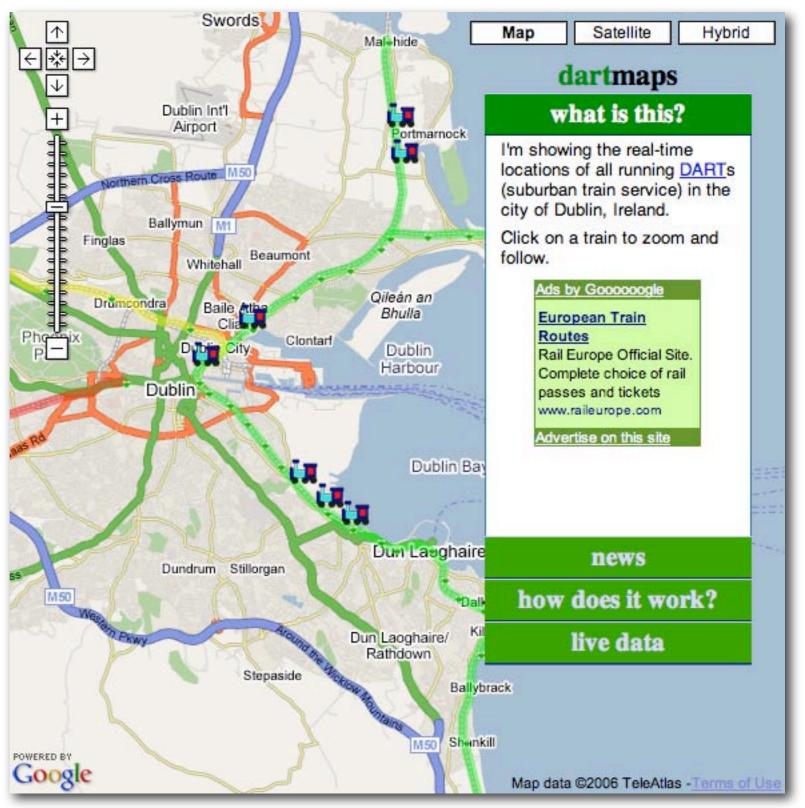
# Web 2.0

- Conversations are King
- Characteristics:
  - Social Networks
  - Wisdom of Crowds
  - Loosely Coupled API's
  - Mash Ups
    - [Chicago, Goggles]
  - Permanent Betas
    - [Google Video]
  - Software that Gets Better the More People Use It
  - Folksonomies
    - [FLICKR]

웹1.0 서비스와 월         웹1.0         브리테니커 백과사전         인터넷판         개인별 홈페이지	CY	
MP3다운로드 서비스	냅스터, 소리바다 등	
방문자 수에 따른	P2P 서비스 몇 번 클릭됐는지에 따른	
순위 평가	순위 평가	
NP3다운로드 시비스 순위 평가	생스트, 소리비다 등 편27 시비스 및 번 클릭했는지의 따른 순위 평가	

# Two Key Technologies

- AJAX
  - Asynchronous JavaScript and XML
- Web Services
  - XML RPC
  - SOAP



## Library 2.0

- Library 2.0 and "Library 2.0"
  - Walt Crawford Library 2.0 and "Library 2.0" <u>http://</u> <u>cites.boisestate.edu/</u> <u>v6i2a.htm</u>
- Diffuse

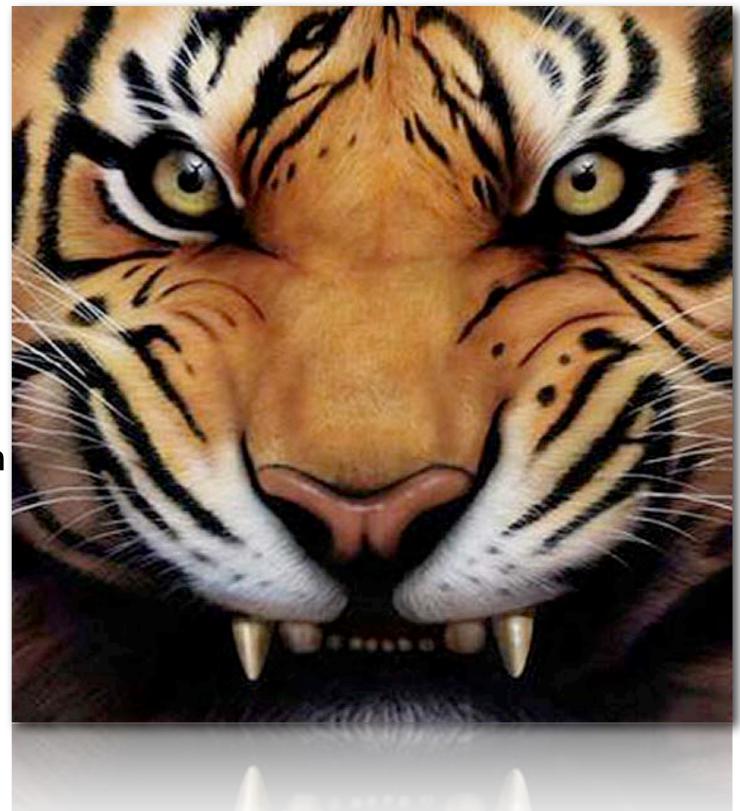


## Participatory Networks

- Why Not "Social Networking"
  - Deleting Online Predators Act
  - Not all Social Networking is, well, Social
- Focus on Knowledge through Conversation
  - Conversations are Active

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# Libraries as Participatory Conversations



- Every Document and Access
   Point Becomes a Point of
   Conversation
- Supporting Conversation Means Supporting Collaborative Infrastructures
  - Community Blogs, Wiki's
- Being More Complex in Our View of Privacy
  - Some Conversations
     Require Anonymity, Some
     Require Strong
     Identification







































































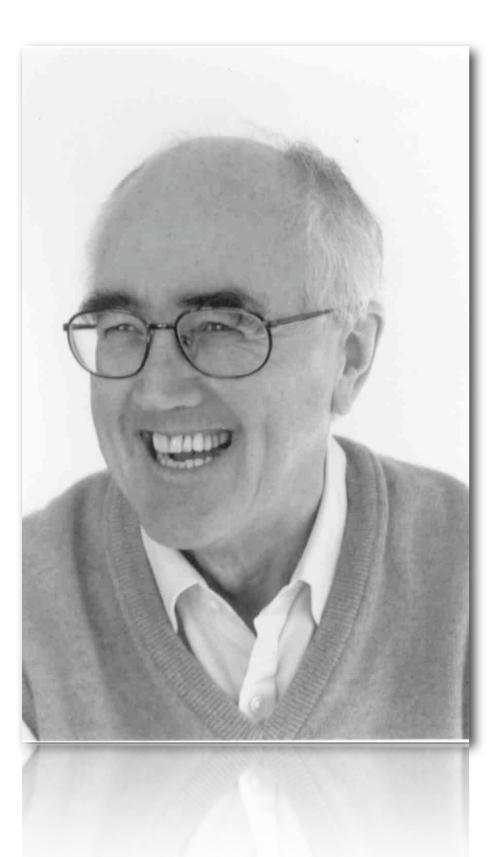




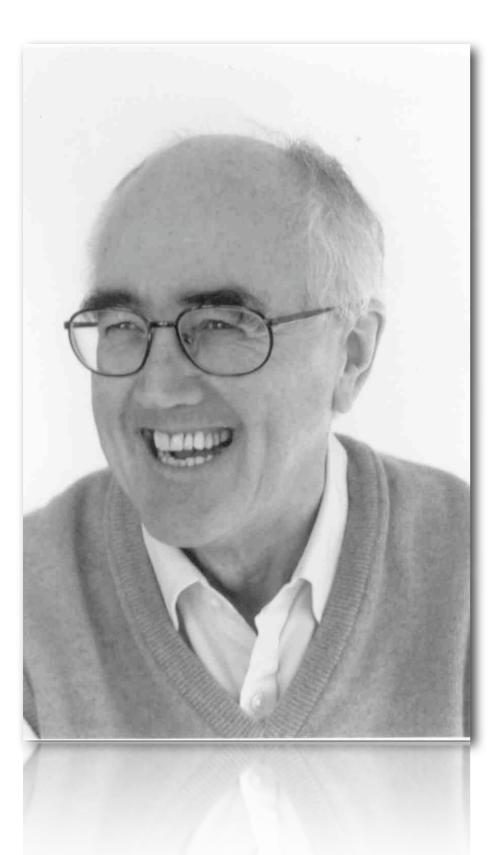




#### Example: History

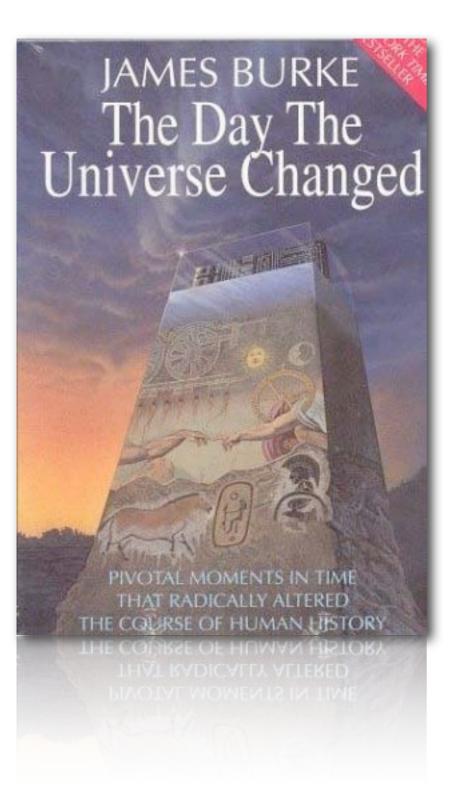


#### Example: History



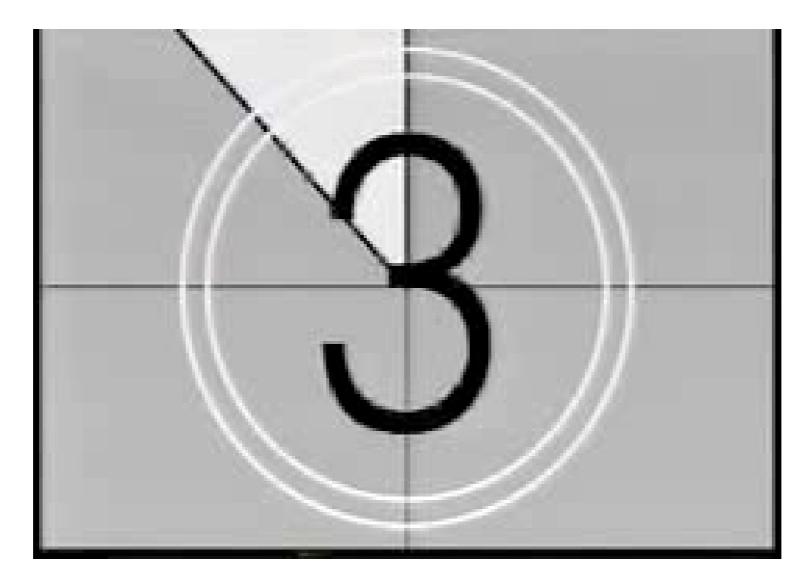
• James Burke

## Example: History



- James Burke
- How the North Wining the Civil War Lead to the Modern Computer

## Conversational Retrieval System?



# For Video and More Information See: <a href="http://www.k-web.org/">http://www.k-web.org/</a>

## Interesting Implication

- Massive Scale Librarianship
  - What if We could Keep all the Conversations
  - We Can...Obvious Coming Change
  - Ethical Responsibility of LIS Education





 Imagine I Give you a Large Piece of Paper (.01" thick)



- Imagine I Give you a Large Piece of Paper (.01" thick)
- You Fold It



- Imagine I Give you a Large Piece of Paper (.01" thick)
- You Fold It
- And Fold It Again...50 Times



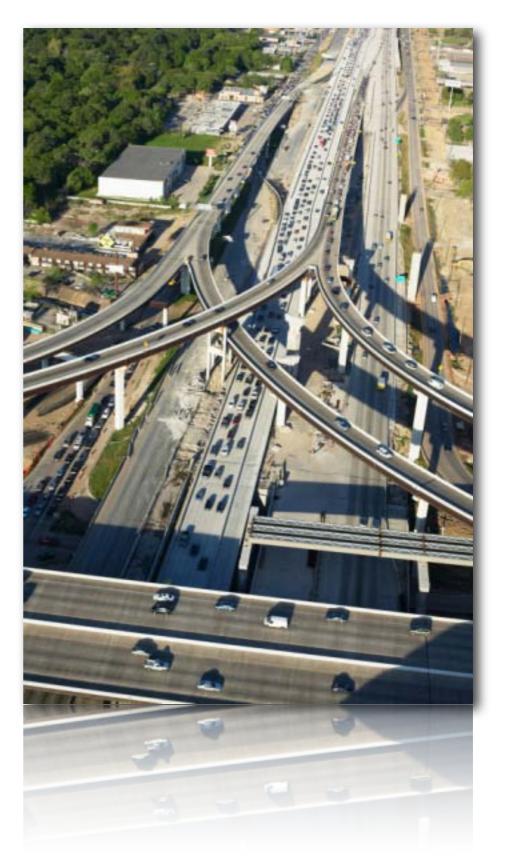
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- You Fold It
- And Fold It Again...50 Times
- How Tall Would It Be?



- Imagine I Give you a Large Piece of Paper (.01" thick)
- You Fold It
- And Fold It Again...50 Times
- How Tall Would It Be?
- Approximately the Distance Between the Earth and the Sun

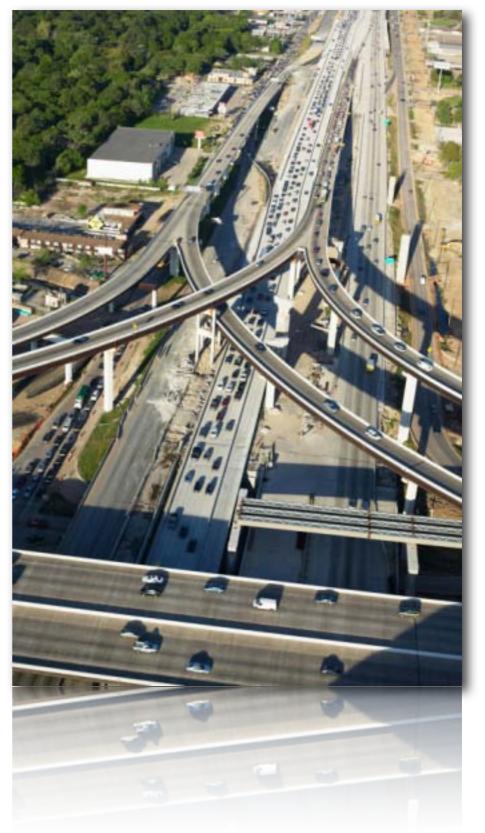


## Gigabyte per Mile



# Gigabyte per Mile

It is assumed that this will become a gigabyte an hour, and then terabytes per mile per hour. As there are 160,000 miles of highways alone that would be 16 petabytes of data per hour, or 140 exabytes per year. According to a report out of Berkeley, "2 Exabytes: Total volume of information generated worldwide annually...5 Exabytes: All words ever spoken by human beings"



## The Role of Selection

- But, If we Could Keep all the Conversations... Would We? Should We?
- How do We Reconcile Freedom on Information with Selectivity?
- Has Selectivity in an Environment of Scarcity Become a Strategic Advantage?



# Conclusions (?)

- Library is a Facilitator of Conversations
- Libraries have a Vital Role in Participatory Networks...A Chance to Lead
- Libraries Should Support Conversational Infrastructure Online (like they do off line)
- However, The Bigger Questions are Yet to Come...Massive Scale Librarianship

Questions, Corrections, Arguments

